

# Global Markets Daily

# Eye On US Services, Oil Climbs

# Waller Hints At Pause, Weak Europe, Eye on US Resiliency

Fed Governor Christopher Waller yesterday gave a reasonably strong statement of his belief that the Fed would not need to move in September. He stated that they can "proceed carefully" and "there is nothing that saying" the Fed would "need to do anything imminent anytime soon". He also reiterated data dependency. Loretta Mester meanwhile said that more hikes could be needed but "there's still a lot of time before our next decision" which in a way again implies that the decision would be data dependent. OIS has already implied a very low probability of any move in September whilst a November move is below 40% of a chance. UST 10y yields did rise yesterday and was last seen at around 4.27% but that came on top of another development - a surge in corporate debt issuance. The DXY climbed amid higher yields and weakness in the Euro resulting from lower revisions for Aug service PMI readings. With the possibility that the US economy could remain resilient versus other parts of the world, the risk to the DXY looks to be on the upside. US equity markets meanwhile fell yesterday. Keep a close eye on US ISM services data going forward for signs of continued US economic outperformance.

# **Bullish Oil Developments**

Brent climbed to surpass \$90.00 whilst WTI was last around \$87.00 after Saudi Arabia said it would extend it voluntary production cut of 1mb/d by another 3 months until the year end. Saudi output would therefore be held at about 9mb/d. Russia's Deputy Prime Minister Alexander Novak announced also that the country's export reduction of 300kb/d would also be extended by another 3 months. The oil market looks to getting even tighter with these developments especially in light of the possibility that these supply restrictions could lead to sizeable drawdowns of inventories. US oil inventories have actually fallen. However, it is difficult to see the oil-linked MYR getting a lift as the focus appears to be more on other developments such as the DXY, CNH, US rates. 52 week rolling correlation of MYR and Brent is recently only at -0.24.

# Key Data/Events To Watch

Key data releases today include GE Jul factory orders, SG 6 Sept COE, EC Jul retail sales, US Aug ISM services & US Jul trade balance

| FX: Overnight Closing Levels/ % Change |        |                |          |          |                |  |  |
|--|--------|----------------|----------|----------|----------------|--|--|
| Majors                                 | Prev   | % Chg          | Asian FX | Prev     | % Chg          |  |  |
| majors                                 | Close  | 70 CH5         | ASIGITTA | Close    | 70 Citig       |  |  |
| EUR/USD                                | 1.0722 | <b>J</b> -0.69 | USD/SGD  | 1.3613   | 0.47           |  |  |
| GBP/USD                                | 1.2564 | <b>-</b> 0.48  | EUR/SGD  | 1.4595   | -0.22          |  |  |
| AUD/USD                                | 0.6379 | <b>J</b> -1.27 | JPY/SGD  | 0.9215   | <b>J</b> -0.37 |  |  |
| NZD/USD                                | 0.5884 | <b>-</b> 0.93  | GBP/SGD  | 1.7105   | <b>J</b> -0.02 |  |  |
| USD/JPY                                | 147.72 | 0.85           | AUD/SGD  | 0.8683   | -0.80          |  |  |
| EUR/JPY                                | 158.4  | 0.17           | NZD/SGD  | 0.801    | <b>J</b> -0.46 |  |  |
| USD/CHF                                | 0.8895 | <b>0.55</b>    | CHF/SGD  | 1.5304   | ·0.09          |  |  |
| USD/CAD                                | 1.3642 | 0.38           | CAD/SGD  | 0.9979   | 0.11           |  |  |
| USD/MYR                                | 4.6652 | 0.20           | SGD/MYR  | 3.4271   | ·0.31          |  |  |
| USD/THB                                | 35.463 | 0.68           | SGD/IDR  | 11218.91 | <b>J</b> -0.30 |  |  |
| USD/IDR                                | 15265  | 0.16           | SGD/PHP  | 41.7957  | <b>J</b> -0.09 |  |  |
| USD/PHP                                | 56.825 | 0.33           | SGD/CNY  | 5.3658   | -0.05          |  |  |

Implied USD/SGD Estimates at, 9.00am

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Upper Band Limit

Mid-Point

Lower Band Limit

1.3568 1.3845

1.4123

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#### G7: Events & Market Closure

| Date   | Ctry | Event               |  |  |
|--------|------|---------------------|--|--|
| 4 Sept | US   | Market Closure      |  |  |
| 5 Sept | AU   | RBA Policy Decision |  |  |
| 6 Sept | CA   | BOC Policy Decision |  |  |

# AXJ: Events & Market Closure

| Date   | Ctry | Event               |
|--------|------|---------------------|
| 4 Sept | ٧N   | Market Closure      |
| 7 Sept | MY   | BNM Policy Decision |

## **G7** Currencies

- **DXY Index Bid.** The DXY index was on the rise for much of the session on Monday, reaching towards the 105-figure, last printed 104.81. The gains started in early Asia when China's Caixin services PMI for Aug turned out much weaker than expected. Services PMI for Eurozone were revised deeper in contractionary to 47.9 and that had dragged EURUSD lower and mathematically boosted the USD. The US will have its final Aug Services PMI release tonight. Any downside surprise could also potentially weigh on the greenback. That said, we note that the prelim. print is still expansionary at 51.0. Should the final Aug PMI and US ISM services suggest that US services output remain in expansion, we can expect the USD outperformance to continue. Back on the DXY daily chart, the index seems to have regained bullish momentum and key resistance we see is around 105.20 before the next at 106. Support is seen around 104. Other key data releases this week includes Jul personal income, spending (Thurs), Aug (F) mfg PMI (Fri) and Aug ISM mfg (Fri).
- EURUSD Trades around 1.07 support. EURUSD was last seen around 1.0720. Aug EC Final PMI data came in weaker than expected with services at 47.9 (exp: 48.3; prev: 48.3) and the composite at 46.7 (exp: 47.0; prev: 47.0). ECB 1Y (act: 3.4%; prev: 3.4%) and 3Y (act: 2.4%; exp: 2.3%; prev: 2.3%) showed that expectations for inflation remained firm, with the ECB meeting due next week. Schnabel's earlier dovish comments raising stagflation concerns for the Eurozone looks to continue to weigh on the EUR. She had highlighted weaker than expected growth prospects while underlying price pressure remains high. These views were in line with those of other policymakers in the account of the Jul ECB meeting. Lagarde had also declined to provide any guidance for the ECB's leanings at next week's decision. Key support for the EURUSD remains around 1.0700 (lower bound of the bullish trend channel). On the upside, we look to 1.08 resistance. Data-wise Wed has Retail sales (Jul); Thu has ECB Wunsch, Holzmann, Villeroy, Knot, Elderson speaks, 2Q GDP.
- GBPUSD Sell on Rallies. GBPUSD was weaker at 1.2559 levels this morning as Services (act: 49.5; exp: 48.7; prev: 48.7) and Composite (act: 48.6; exp: 47.9; prev: 47.9) PMIs printed in contractionary territory. The key event for cable would perhaps be BoE Bailey's testimony to the parliament this week, ahead of the BoE's next decision on 21 Sep. He is highly likely to face questions on the stickiness of inflation and wage growth. Key resistance in view around 1.2780 (50-dma) before the next at 1.2850. Key support remains around 1.2540 before the next at 1.2410. We keep in mind of the central bank's warnings that indebted businesses are under the most pressure since 2009 because of high interest rates. Half of all businesses with borrowings will be struggling to meet debt payments by the end of this year. The UK still faces structural issues that remained unresolved from Brexit such as labour market shortages and the loss of access to the EU common market. These have exacerbated wage-price pressures and inflation. In the worst case, we think stagflation for the UK economy is possible. On the GBPUSD chart, technical indicators show downside with stochastics falling and MACD regaining bearish momentum. On net for GBPUSD, we still see this pair as a sell on rally. Support at 1.2540 needs to be cleared before GBPUSD can gun for the next support around the 1.24-figure (200dma). Our fair value estimates at around 1.23 to 1.24 levels. Key data releases remaining are Construction PMI (6 Sep), S&P/KPMG Jobs report and DMP inflation expectations (7 Sep) are due this week.

- USDJPY Intervention risks rise limiting near term upside. Pair was last seen at 147.65 as it climbed amid higher UST yields. Intervention risks are now again on the horizon with the as currency officials gave a stern warning with Masato Kanda, vice finance minister for international affairs said that "if these moves continue, the government will deal with them appropriately without ruling out any options". He also mentioned that speculative moves could be seen in the market. Fundamentals are pointing to be more upside for the USDJPY as the DXY could move stronger with the Eurozone growth seeing weakness whilst the US economy looks to show more resiliency. At the same time, UST yields are staying elevated amid various developments including more corporate supply. Takata's comments meanwhile this morning were also dovish saying that powerful easing is continuing. However, the MOF/BOJ could be hesitant to allow a new high to be set for the USDJPY and the momentum to build up too strongly. Therefore, we see that they are likely to come in at 150.00, which could limit the upside for the USDJPY near term. Eyes would be on US ISM services tonight for signs of continued US economic resiliency, which can add on more pressure on JPY. Levels wise, support is at 145.88 (21-dma) and 138.00. Resistance is at 148.00 and 151.95 (2022 high). Remaining key data releases this week includes Aug Tokyo average office vacancies (Thurs), leading/coincident index (Thurs), Jul cash earnings (Fri), 2Q (F) GDP (Fri), Jul BOP CA/trade balance (Fri), Aug bank lending (Fri) and Aug eco watchers survey (Fri).
- AUDUSD Bearish. AUDUSD slumped vesterday below the 0.64-figure yesterday. Weaker-than-expected China Caixin Services PMI already hurt AUD via two channels - via the prospect of weaker demand for Australia's resources as well as the broader sentiment that had soured thereafter. RBA's decision to keep cash target rate at 4.10% unchanged. Lowe is not expected to shift the policy rate for his final meeting as Governor. The policy statement that accompanied the decision highlighted that "some further tightening of monetary policy may be required to ensure that inflation returns to target in a reasonable timeframe but that will continue to depend upon the data and the evolving assessment of risks." This was largely unchanged except for the words "continue to" and suggest that pause is more likely than not to extend for the rest of the year unless there is evidence of inflation pressures rising again. In addition, the central bank acknowledged that the economy is already growing below trend. Any further tightening for inflation-sake is more likely to hurt growth momentum even more and that is on net negative for the AUD. Back on the AUDUSD chart, pairing was last 0.6360. Pair is heavy and could possibly slipped back towards 0.6290-supoprt before 0.6170. Other data we watch includes Jul trade is due on Thu along with RBA Lowe speech and foreign reserves.
- NZDUSD Sell on Rally? NZDUSD trades at 0.5860 this morning. We were looking for NZDUSD to rise before coming off but that rise seems to be unlikely to materialize and we are instead looking at more bearish moves instead. Eyes on the final print of US Aug Services PMI and we reckon any expansionary print (aka above 50) would be supportive of the USD. The 0.5950-resistance (21-dma) remains intact. We are somewhat bearish on the NZDUSD as we look for potential RBNZ-Fed policy to diverge into 4Q. Extensions beyond the 0.5920-support to open the way towards the next at 0.5840 and 0.5750. Week ahead has PM Hipkins speaking today. 2Q Mfg activity is due on Thu.

September 6, 2023

USDCAD - Supported on Dips. USDCAD hovered around 1.3650, lifted by broader USD strength, weak risk sentiment. Area of resistance marked by 1.36-1.3680 is being threatened. The rise in crude oil prices has helped in crimping the USDCAD rise. Oil was lifted by announcements by Saudi Arabia's decision to extend the 1mnbpd output cut until the end of the year. This comes after Russia's announcement that it will extend export curbs. Back on the USDCAD, momentum indicators are still bearish bias. Bias remains to the upside with resistance at 1.3680 being tested before the next at 1.3765. Support is seen around 1.3540(21-dma) before the next at 1.3370. Despite the bearish momentum, we cannot deny upside risks as well, especially if upcoming US data continues to illuminate its resilience vs. the rest of the world. Data-wise, Jul trade is due along with BoC Rate decision tonight. We do not expect BoC to hike today. Consensus too expects the rate to be held at 5.00% amid signs of a slowdown at home and core inflation easing. Data-wise, building permits for Jul is due on Thu. Labour report for Aug is due on Fri.

#### Asia ex Japan Currencies

SGDNEER trades around +1.58% from the implied mid-point of 1.3845 with the top estimated at 1.3568 and the floor at 1.4123.

- USDSGD *Higher*. USDSGD trades higher at around 1.3627 this morning. The SGDNEER is at about 1.58% above the implied midpoint. There is a bearish divergence observed for the pair. We think at this point upside would be limited and we hold a slight downward bias for the pair. Support is at 1.3398 (200-dma) and 1.3300. Resistance is at 1.3600 and 1.3762 (Fibo retracement of 50.0% from Feb 2023 low to Sept 2022 high). Jul Retail Sales came in at +0.6% SA MoM (prev: -0.8%), while being +1.1% YoY (exp: 2.1%; prev: 1.1%). Key data releases this week include S&P Global PMI (Wed), 6 Sept COE (Wed) and Aug foreign reserves (Thurs).
- SGDMYR Steady. SGDMYR was last seen at 3.4313, little changed from yesterday's levels. Both the SGD and MYR concurrently weaken keeping the cross steady. Momentum indicators are not showing any clear bias and there is a possibility pair could keep trading around the 3.43 3.45 levels near term. Resistance is at 3.4580 and 3.4800. Support is at 3.4098 (100-dma) and 3.3499 (200-dma).
- USDMYR Higher. Pair was last seen trading at around 4.6780 as it moved higher amid a climb in the DXY. Risk we believe for now looks to be on the upside for the pair near term given that the global fundamental situation looks to be favouring the greenback (US economic resilience vs Europe's weakness). All eyes on the US ISM services tonight for signs of continued US economic outperformance. Momentum indicators not showing any clear bias too. Resistance is at 4.6600 and 4.6980. Support is at 4.6114 (50-dma) and 4.5716 (100-dma). This week there is a BNM policy decision on Thursday but we expect them to stay on hold and markets have likely already priced this in. Key data releases this week include 30 Aug foreign reserves (Thurs).
- USDCNH Risk-reward Ratio Still not in Favour of the Yuan Bears. USDCNH hovered around 7.3190 this morning, lifted by the weaker-than-expected China services PMI release yesterday, weaker risk sentiment and concomitant broad USD strength. Yuan remains propped up by daily fix. PBOC continued to set a strong CNY fixing this morning at 7.1969 vs the median estimate at 7.3108. The deviation was a record discount of -1139pips this morning. With PBoC defending the RMB quite aggressively, we still think risk reward may not favour the RMB yuan at this point. USDCNH is pressing against resistance around 7.2950 and next at 7.35. Support around 7.2350. Yuan could get a greater boost if there are any signs of stabilization in property/growth which is certainly not in the price. Data-wise, we have Aug Trade on Thu. CPI, PPI on Sat along with potential release of Aug credit data.
- 1M USDKRW NDF Higher amid rising oil prices. 1M USDKRW NDF was higher this morning at 1333.39 as rising oil prices and UST yields continued to exert pressure on the KRW. We see support for this pair at 1325 and 1300, while resistances are at 1350 and 1400. Rising oil prices present a threat for growth prospects and an upside risk to inflation which should weight on the KRW. Aug headline CPI readings earlier re-accelerated and although core CPI remained stable, this

September 6, 2023

could present a conundrum for the BOK. Key data releases for this week include BoP Goods/Current Account Balances (8 Sep).

- 1M USDIDR NDF Wary of upside risks. The pair was last seen around 15320 as it pushed higher amid a climb in the DXY and a rise in UST yields. We believe there is near term upside risk for the pair given that the global fundamental situation looks to be favouring the greenback (US economic resilience vs Europe's weakness). All eyes on the US ISM services tonight for signs of continued US economic outperformance. Resistance is at 15400 and 15542 (2022 high). Support is at 15148 (200-dma) and 15030 (100-dma). Momentum indicators are pointing downwards but as mentioned, fundamentals do not favor any major drop in the pair. Key data releases this week include Aug foreign reserves (Thurs) and Aug consumer confidence index (Thurs).
- 1M USDINR NDF Higher. 1M USDINR NDF trades higher this morning at 83.21 in line with the developments in USD-Asia as rising oil prices weigh on the INR. RBA's penchant to lean against the wind should provide this pair with better support than other Asian currencies and India's own domestic economic prospects look to be healthier than those of other Asian economies. Aug PMIs reflected this at 60.1 for services (prev: 62.3) and 60.9 composite (prev: 61.9) Key support is at 83.00 with resistance at 83.60.
- USDTHB Wary of upside risks. Pair was last seen around 35.53 as it edged higher amid a climb in the DXY and the UST yields. Risk could be to the upside given that the global fundamental situation looks to be favouring the greenback (US economic resilience vs Europe's weakness). Eyes on the US ISM services tonight for signs of continued US economic outperformance. There could also be further selling off of Thai sovereigns amid concerns that the new government may engage in populist measures, creating a larger fiscal gap. A new cabinet has been sworn in with Srettha taking on the finance minister position. The new government will announce its intended policies to parliament on 11 Sept. Meanwhile, BOT Governor Sethaput has highlighted concerns about the El Nino impact on food prices, which gives out a hawkish impression on the part of the central bank. This came as Aug CPI continued to be soft with the headline number at 0.88% YoY and core at 0.79% YoY. Momentum indicators are mixed. Resistance is at 36.21 (Fibo retracement of 61.8% from Jan 2023 low to Oct 2022 high) and 38.47 (2022 high). Support is at 34.53 (200dma), 33.59 (Fibo retracement of 76.4% from Feb 2022 low to Oct 2022 high) and 33.00. Key data releases this week include Aug consumer confidence (7 Sept - 13 Sept) and 1 Sept foreign reserves (Fri).
- 1M USDPHP NDF Wary of upside risks. The pair was last seen around 57.07 as it moved up in line with the climb in the DXY and UST yields. We believe there is near term upside risk for the pair given that the global fundamental situation looks to be favouring the greenback (US economic resilience vs Europe's weakness). Eyes on the US ISM services tonight for signs of continued US economic outperformance. Domestically, there are also big challenges for the central banks as inflation has reaccelerated whilst growth is slowing as high interest rates weigh on the economy. This also only further weighs on the PHP. Resistance is at 57.21 (Fibo retracement of 61.8%

September 6, 2023

from Feb 2023 low to Sept 2022 high) and 58.07 (Fibo retracement of 61.8% from Feb 2023 low to Sept 2022 high). Support is at 56.64 (21 -dma) and 55.42 (200-dma). Key data releases this week include Aug foreign reserves (Thurs) and Jul trade data (Fri).

# Malaysia Fixed Income

#### **Rates Indicators**

| MGS           | Previous Bus. Day | Yesterday's Close | Change<br>(bps) |
|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 3YR ML 7/26   | 3.48              | 3.48              | Unchanged       |
| 5YR MI 4/28   | 3.60              | *3.61/59          | Not traded      |
| 7YR MS 4/30   | 3.73              | *3.76/73          | Not traded      |
| 10YR MT 11/33 | 3.84              | *3.86/84          | Not traded      |
| 15YR MX 6/38  | 4.04              | 4.05              | +1              |
| 20YR MY 10/42 | 4.15              | *4.19/14          | Not traded      |
| 30YR MZ 3/53  | *4.28/22          | 4.26              | +1              |
| IRS           |                   |                   |                 |
| 6-months      | 3.56              | 3.56              | -               |
| 9-months      | 3.57              | 3.57              | -               |
| 1-year        | 3.61              | 3.61              | -               |
| 3-year        | 3.64              | 3.64              | -               |
| 5-year        | 3.73              | 3.73              | -               |
| 7-year        | 3.85              | 3.85              | -               |
| 10-year       | 3.96              | 3.96              | -               |

Source: Maybank
\*Indicative levels

- Overnight markets largely traded sideways with the US market closed for Labor Day holiday. Without any new catalyst and ahead of the MPC meeting later in the week, the onshore government bond market remained range bound with a cautious tone. There was hardly any flows and little trading interest in secondary market, with daily total volume under MYR1.8b. Benchmarks yields mostly closed unchanged.
- MYR IRS levels were quoted flat to 1bp higher from previous close, though no trade went through. While sentiment was biased towards higher rates, sticky receivers capped the rise in IRS, which closed little changed from previous day. 3M KLIBOR remained at 3.52%.
- The corporate bond saw was rather active and market interest was skewed towards long tenor bonds. GGs contributed about 42% of the total daily traded volume, primarily driven by MRL 2030 and Danainfra 2031, on the back of better buying. The spreads of LPPSA 2039 and Daninfra 2031 and 2033 tightened 1bp. AAAs, however, were under slight selling pressure with most names seeing yields 1-3bp higher, such as Putrajaya Holdings, Cagamas and MAHB. In AA1/AA+ space, YTL Power had good demand and its spreads were narrower by around 5bp. In the single-A space, MBSB 2031 stood out with MYR40m dealt at MTM level. In primary space, OSK Rated Bond sold 7y and 10y notes priced at final yields of 4.49% and 4.59% respectively to raise a total of MYR500m.

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# Singapore Fixed Income

# **Rates Indicators**

| SGS  | Previous Bus. Day | Yesterday's Close | Change<br>(bps) |
|------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 2YR  | 3.48              | 3.47              | -1              |
| 5YR  | 3.11              | 3.12              | +1              |
| 10YR | 3.16              | 3.19              | +3              |
| 15YR | 3.12              | 3.13              | +1              |
| 20YR | 3.09              | 3.10              | +1              |
| 30YR | 3.05              | 3.06              | +1              |

Source: MAS (Bid Yields)

Markets were directionless overnight with the US holiday, but UST yields then climbed during Asian trading hours on Tuesday. In line with the sentiment, SGS softened a tad with yields on the curve largely up by 1-3bp. The 2y10y SGS curve steepened further as 10y yield rose 3bp while the 2y yield lowered 1bp.

# Indonesia Fixed Income

#### **Rates Indicators**

| IDR Gov't Bonds | Previous Bus. Day | Latest Day's Close | Change |
|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|
| 1YR             | 6.34              | 6.33               | (0.01) |
| 2YR             | 6.26              | 6.31               | 0.05   |
| 5YR             | 6.10              | 6.18               | 0.07   |
| 10YR            | 6.38              | 6.44               | 0.06   |
| 15YR            | 6.48              | 6.54               | 0.06   |
| 20YR            | 6.61              | 6.65               | 0.04   |
| 30YR            | 6.73              | 6.73               | 0.00   |

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- Most The trend in government bond prices which turned stronger stopped yesterday. Foreign investors are seen starting to avoid emerging market financial markets, such as Indonesia. In fact, the auction of conventional government bonds seemed devoid of participation by global investors. Yesterday, the government only absorbed IDR 13.2 trillion of the total investor interest of IDR 20.02 trillion at yesterday's conventional bond auction. Foreign participation was recorded at just 7.73% of the total at yesterday's conventional government bond auction and that was the lowest since May-23, according to data compiled by Bloomberg. Fear of China's economy whose performance continues to decline has contributed to negative sentiment for the Indonesian bond market. Yield on Government Debt Securities (10 year tenor) rose from 6.38% on 04 Sep-23 to 6.44% on 05 Sep-23.
- In line with these conditions, Indonesia's 5Y CDS value also rose from 78.79 on 04 Sep-23 to 79.14 on 05 Jun-23. This could also be a signal that global investors' concern about entering the Indonesian bond market is increasing again. The latest data shows that the value of foreign investors' ownership in government debt securities has fallen again, namely IDR 845.80 trillion (15.36% of the total) on 01 Sep-23 to IDR 844.54 trillion (15.34% of the total) on 04 Sep-23. The yield gap (spread) between Indonesian government 10Y bonds and United States government 10Y bonds was 218 bps on 05 Sep-23. However, this can be a special attraction for domestic government debt securities for global investors. Moreover, inflationary pressure so far appears to be still under control amidst rising world energy and food prices. The government does not appear to be changing the prices of strategic energy commodities, such as Petralite petrol and diesel, 3-kg LPG, or the basic tariff for electricity with a capacity of up to 900 kV. Apart from that, the government ensures sufficient rice stocks until the end of 2023. Prices of food commodities such as chicken eggs are also reported to have decreased at this time. However, the impact of climate anomalies caused by El Nino is starting to become visible. This is reflected in the prices of food commodities, especially rice, which are starting to rise. Non-subsidized fuel prices have also increased again following the surge in world oil prices and the weakening of the Rupiah against the US\$.
- These conditions provided further strengthening of inflationary pressures throughout the Aug-23 period. We project inflation this year to reach 3.00% YoY. These conditions are expected to mean that Bank Indonesia will continue to maintain monetary interest at 5.75% until

<sup>\*</sup> Source: Bloomberg, Maybank Indonesia

the end of this year. Meanwhile, the gap between Bank Indonesia's monetary policy interest and the Fed Fund Rate is currently only 25 bps. Indonesia's credit rating at BBB is currently still 7 levels below the United States' credit rating at AA+ (Fitch and S&P version). Thus, any developments in the American economy as well as various statements from the Fed officials, especially in terms of inflation and the labor market, will affect the movement of global investors in the Indonesian bond market.

From within the country, we still see economic opportunities amid the current increase in oil prices. The surge in global oil prices is expected to trigger an increase in the prices of other commodities that are the mainstay of Indonesian exports, especially coal and palm oil. Moreover, both coal and palm oil prices will be positively affected by the development of the current El Nino climate disturbance. The government is projected not to change the price of subsidized fuel oil until the end of this year, although there is talk of possibly eliminating the use of Petralite and then changing it to Pertamax Green next year. However, we see that this process is still relatively long by considering aspects of budget availability and domestic and imported supplies for bio ethanol. Meanwhile, from the perspective of the summit of ASEAN leaders this week, we see that there are business opportunities for Indonesia, especially regarding cooperation and investment opportunities in the financial sector, downstream industry, the environmentally friendly energy sector, investment opportunities in the archipelago (IKN), as well as trade cooperation opportunities. as well as stronger investment between ASEAN countries and with big countries outside ASEAN. However, yesterday we saw that global investors tend to hold back from entering emerging markets, such as Indonesia, at the moment. Foreign investors appear to have minimal participation in the government's conventional bond auction yesterday.



| MYR Bonds Trades Details  MGS & GII                  |           | Coupon  | Maturity Date | Volume         | Last Done | Day High | Day Low |
|--|-----------|---------|---------------|----------------|-----------|----------|---------|
| MGS 3/2019 3.478% 14.06.2024                         |           | 3.478%  | 14-Jun-24     | (RM 'm)<br>260 | 3.247     | 3.247    | 3.22    |
| MGS 1/2014 4.181% 15.07.2024                         |           | 4.181%  | 15-Jul-24     | 47             | 3.247     | 3.278    | 3.183   |
| MGS 2/2017 4.059% 30.09.2024                         |           | 4.161%  |               | 37             | 3.266     | 3.266    | 3.103   |
|  |           |         | 30-Sep-24     |                |           |          |         |
| MGS 1/2018 3.882% 14.03.2025                         |           | 3.882%  | 14-Mar-25     | 74             | 3.33      | 3.344    | 3.323   |
| MGS 1/2015 3.955% 15.09.2025                         |           | 3.955%  | 15-Sep-25     | 46             | 3.392     | 3.392    | 3.382   |
| MGS 1/2019 3.906% 15.07.2026                         |           | 3.906%  | 15-Jul-26     | 30             | 3.482     | 3.482    | 3.478   |
| MGS 4/2017 3.899% 16.11.2027                         |           | 3.899%  | 16-Nov-27     | 11             | 3.587     | 3.587    | 3.556   |
| MGS 5/2013 3.733% 15.06.2028                         |           | 3.733%  | 15-Jun-28     | 21             | 3.625     | 3.63     | 3.625   |
| MGS 2/2019 3.885% 15.08.2029                         |           | 3.885%  | 15-Aug-29     | 4              | 3.709     | 3.709    | 3.709   |
| MGS 2/2020 2.632% 15.04.2031                         |           | 2.632%  | 15-Apr-31     | 3              | 3.816     | 3.816    | 3.816   |
| MGS 4/2011 4.232% 30.06.2031                         |           | 4.232%  | 30-Jun-31     | 51             | 3.825     | 3.836    | 3.814   |
| MGS 1/2022 3.582% 15.07.2032                         |           | 3.582%  | 15-Jul-32     | 1              | 3.81      | 3.81     | 3.81    |
| MGS 4/2019 3.828% 05.07.2034                         |           | 3.828%  | 5-Jul-34      | 4              | 3.977     | 3.994    | 3.977   |
| MGS 4/2018 4.893% 08.06.2038                         |           | 4.893%  | 8-Jun-38      | 126            | 4.051     | 4.053    | 4.04    |
| MGS 5/2019 3.757% 22.05.2040                         |           | 3.757%  | 22-May-40     | 9              | 4.262     | 4.262    | 4.132   |
| MGS 1/2020 4.065% 15.06.2050                         |           | 4.065%  | 15-Jun-50     | 3              | 4.27      | 4.31     | 4.19    |
| MGS 1/2023 4.457% 31.03.2053<br>GII MURABAHAH 3/2018 | 4.094%    | 4.457%  | 31-Mar-53     | 60             | 4.256     | 4.258    | 4.256   |
| 30.11.2023   |           | 4.094%  | 30-Nov-23     | 75             | 2.993     | 3.024    | 2.993   |
| GII MURABAHAH 4/2019<br>15.10.2024                   | 3.655%    | 3.655%  | 15-Oct-24     | 40             | 3.318     | 3.318    | 3.318   |
| GII MURABAHAH 4/2015<br>15.10.2025                   | 3.990%    | 3.990%  | 15-Oct-25     | 60             | 3.408     | 3.408    | 3.405   |
| GII MURABAHAH 3/2019<br>31.03.2026                   | 3.726%    | 3.726%  | 31-Mar-26     | 34             | 3.454     | 3.454    | 3.45    |
| GII MURABAHAH 3/2016                                 | 4.070%    | 3.720%  | 31-Mai-20     | 34             | 3.434     | 3.434    | 3.43    |
| 30.09.2026   |           | 4.070%  | 30-Sep-26     | 160            | 3.5       | 3.5      | 3.496   |
| GII MURABAHAH 2/2018<br>31.10.2028                   | 4.369%    | 4.369%  | 31-Oct-28     | 159            | 3.632     | 3.633    | 3.627   |
| GII MURABAHAH 3/2015                                 | 4.245%    |         |               |                |           |          |         |
| 30.09.2030   | 2 44 5 9/ | 4.245%  | 30-Sep-30     | 170            | 3.799     | 3.802    | 3.799   |
| GII MURABAHAH 2/2020<br>15.10.2030                   | 3.465%    | 3.465%  | 15-Oct-30     | 10             | 3.834     | 3.834    | 3.834   |
| GII MURABAHAH 1/2022                                 | 4.193%    |         |               |                |           |          |         |
| 07.10.2032<br>SUSTAINABILITY GII 3/2022              | 4.662%    | 4.193%  | 7-Oct-32      | 50             | 3.887     | 3.887    | 3.879   |
| 31.03.2038   | T.UUL/0   | 4.662%  | 31-Mar-38     | 90             | 4.006     | 4.013    | 4.005   |
| GII MURABAHAH 2/2023                                 | 4.291%    | 4.2040/ | 4.4.4         | 40             | 4.402     | 4 220    | 4 400   |
| 14.08.2043<br>GII MURABAHAH 2/2022                   | 5.357%    | 4.291%  | 14-Aug-43     | 40             | 4.102     | 4.239    | 4.102   |
| 15.05.2052   | 3.33170   | 5.357%  | 15-May-52     | 90             | 4.361     | 4.361    | 4.359   |
| Total  |           |         |               | 1,765          |           |          |         |

Sources: BPAM



| PDS  | Rating  | Coupon | Maturity<br>Date | Volume<br>(RM 'm) | Last<br>Done | Day<br>High | Day<br>Low |
|--|---------|--------|------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| MRL IMTN 3.130% 05.07.2030                         | GG      | 3.130% | 5-Jul-30         | 200               | 3.919        | 3.931       | 3.919      |
| DANAINFRA IMTN 4.480% 20.10.2031 - Tranche No 51   | GG      | 4.480% | 20-Oct-31        | 270               | 3.884        | 3.885       | 3.884      |
| DANAINFRA IMTN 4.800% 25.11.2033 - Tranche No 82   | GG      | 4.800% | 25-Nov-33        | 10                | 3.969        | 3.974       | 3.969      |
| LPPSA IMTN 4.580% 11.04.2039 - Tranche No 31       | GG      | 4.580% | 11-Apr-39        | 10                | 4.184        | 4.191       | 4.184      |
| PUTRAJAYA IMTN 29.07.2024 SERIES 12 TRANCHE 015    | AAA IS  | 4.480% | 29-Jul-24        | 20                | 3.682        | 3.682       | 3.682      |
| CAGAMAS IMTN 2.780% 30.09.2024                     | AAA IS  | 2.780% | 30-Sep-24        | 20                | 3.712        | 3.731       | 3.712      |
| ZAMARAD ABS-IMTN 24.07.2026 (Class A S4 Tranche 2) | AAA     | 4.600% | 24-Jul-26        | 10                | 4.307        | 4.337       | 4.307      |
| PBSB IMTN 4.550% 11.09.2026                        | AAA IS  | 4.550% | 11-Sep-26        | 20                | 3.896        | 3.896       | 3.896      |
| MAHB SENIOR SUKUK WAKALAH 3.870% 30.12.2026        | AAA     | 3.870% | 30-Dec-26        | 20                | 3.898        | 3.904       | 3.898      |
| JOHORCORP IMTN 4.720% 11.06.2027                   | AAA     | 4.720% | 11-Jun-27        | 65                | 4.438        | 4.45        | 4.438      |
| MAHB IMTN 3.300% 05.11.2027 - Tranche 3            | AAA     | 3.300% | 5-Nov-27         | 20                | 3.949        | 3.955       | 3.949      |
| PBSB IMTN 4.770% 24.03.2028                        | AAA IS  | 4.770% | 24-Mar-28        | 30                | 3.983        | 3.983       | 3.983      |
| RANTAU IMTN 0% 26.03.2029 - MTN 6                  | AAA (S) | 5.200% | 26-Mar-29        | 60                | 3.958        | 3.97        | 3.958      |
| Infracap Resources Sukuk 4.40% 15.04.2031 (T1 S6)  | AAA (S) | 4.400% | 15-Apr-31        | 20                | 4.222        | 4.222       | 4.218      |
| PSEP IMTN 5.390% 11.11.2032 (Tr2 Sr3)              | AAA     | 5.390% | 11-Nov-32        | 10                | 4.338        | 4.341       | 4.338      |
| TNBPGSB IMTN 4.580% 29.03.2033                     | AAA IS  | 4.580% | 29-Mar-33        | 10                | 4.129        | 4.131       | 4.129      |
| Infracap Resources Sukuk 4.60% 15.04.2033 (T1 S8)  | AAA (S) | 4.600% | 15-Apr-33        | 20                | 4.291        | 4.291       | 4.289      |
| SEB IMTN 4.270% 04.07.2033 (Tranche 21)            | AAA     | 4.270% | 4-Jul-33         | 10                | 4.128        | 4.129       | 4.128      |
| SEB IMTN 5.280% 17.08.2035                         | AAA     | 5.280% | 17-Aug-35        | 60                | 4.213        | 4.214       | 4.213      |
| TENAGA IMTN 03.08.2037                             | AAA     | 5.180% | 3-Aug-37         | 1                 | 4.399        | 4.544       | 4.399      |
| YTL POWER MTN 3651D 11.10.2024                     | AA1     | 4.950% | 11-0ct-24        | 40                | 3.926        | 3.964       | 3.926      |
| SABAHDEV MTN 729D 21.2.2025 - Tranche 7 Series 1   | AA1     | 5.000% | 21-Feb-25        | 1                 | 4.604        | 4.604       | 4.604      |
| SABAHDEV MTN 1094D 09.5.2025 - Tranche 4 Series 1  | AA1     | 4.600% | 9-May-25         | 1                 | 5.166        | 5.166       | 5.153      |
| RHBBANK IMTN 3.950% 25.05.2026                     | AA1     | 3.950% | 25-May-26        | 10                | 3.903        | 3.903       | 3.903      |
| YTL POWER IMTN 4.740% 24.08.2038                   | AA1     | 4.740% | 24-Aug-38        | 10                | 4.498        | 4.502       | 4.498      |
| PRESS METAL IMTN 4.100% 17.10.2024                 | AA2     | 4.100% | 17-Oct-24        | 10                | 3.948        | 3.957       | 3.948      |
| FPSB IMTN 5.050% 31.10.2025                        | AA IS   | 5.050% | 31-Oct-25        | 20                | 4.086        | 4.096       | 4.086      |
| CIMB 3.800% 29.12.2031-T2 Sukuk Wakalah S1 T1      | AA2     | 3.800% | 29-Dec-31        | 10                | 4.138        | 4.145       | 4.138      |
| CIMB 4.400% 08.09.2032-T2 Sukuk Wakalah S2 T1      | AA2     | 4.400% | 8-Sep-32         | 20                | 4.181        | 4.192       | 4.181      |
| CIMB 4.950% 02.12.2032-T2 Sukuk Wakalah S3 T1      | AA2     | 4.950% | 2-Dec-32         | 40                | 4.176        | 4.194       | 4.176      |
| RHBBANK MTN 3653D 19.1.2033                        | AA2     | 4.510% | 19-Jan-33        | 20                | 4.137        | 4.142       | 4.137      |
| UEMS IMTN 4.980% 31.10.2023                        | AA- IS  | 4.980% | 31-Oct-23        | 5                 | 4.275        | 4.343       | 4.275      |
| PKNS IMTN 09.03.2026                               | AA3     | 4.860% | 9-Mar-26         | 5                 | 4.599        | 4.599       | 4.599      |
| MAYBANK IMTN 4.130% PERPETUAL                      | AA3     | 4.130% | 22-Feb-17        | 40                | 4.147        | 4.158       | 4.147      |
| YNHP IMTN 5.900% 26.02.2027 - Tranche 1 Series 2   | A+ IS   | 5.900% | 26-Feb-27        | 2                 | 5.636        | 5.642       | 5.636      |
| MBSBBANK IMTN 5.250% 19.12.2031                    | A3      | 5.250% | 19-Dec-31        | 40                | 4.605        | 4.634       | 4.605      |
| Total  |         |        |                  | 1,160             |              |             |            |

Sources: BPAM



Foreign Exchange: Daily Levels

|         | EUR/USD | USD/JPY | AUD/USD | GBP/USD | USD/CNH | NZD/USD | EUR/JPY  | AUD/JPY |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| R2      | 1.0833  | 148.71  | 0.6508  | 1.2679  | 7.3344  | 0.5986  | 158.9267 | 95.2933 |
| R1      | 1.0778  | 148.22  | 0.6443  | 1.2621  | 7.3199  | 0.5935  | 158.6633 | 94.7617 |
| Current | 1.0727  | 147.55  | 0.6376  | 1.2569  | 7.3181  | 0.5877  | 158.2700 | 94.0700 |
| S1      | 1.0687  | 146.81  | 0.6336  | 1.2517  | 7.2828  | 0.5846  | 157.9733 | 93.6457 |
| S2      | 1.0651  | 145.89  | 0.6294  | 1.2471  | 7.2602  | 0.5808  | 157.5467 | 93.0613 |
|         | USD/SGD | USD/MYR | USD/IDR | USD/PHP | USD/THB | EUR/SGD | CNY/MYR  | SGD/MYR |
| R2      | 1.3672  | 4.6695  | 15288   | 57.0170 | 35.6623 | 1.4684  | 0.6411   | 3.4441  |
| R1      | 1.3642  | 4.6674  | 15276   | 56.9210 | 35.5627 | 1.4639  | 0.6398   | 3.4356  |
| Current | 1.3621  | 4.6775  | 15305   | 56.9750 | 35.5130 | 1.4611  | 0.6393   | 3.4339  |
| S1      | 1.3565  | 4.6592  | 15249   | 56.6930 | 35.2927 | 1.4563  | 0.6376   | 3.4208  |
| S2      | 1.3518  | 4.6531  | 15234   | 56.5610 | 35.1223 | 1.4532  | 0.6367   | 3.4145  |

<sup>\*</sup>Values calculated based on pivots, a formula that projects support/resistance for the day.

| Equity Indices and Key Commodities |           |                     |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|                                    | Value     | % Change            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dow                                | 34,641.97 | - <mark>0.56</mark> |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nasdaq                             | 14,020.95 | -0.0                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nikkei 225                         | 33,036.76 | 0.30                |  |  |  |  |  |
| FTSE                               | 7,437.93  | -0.2 <mark>0</mark> |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia ASX 200                  | 7,314.28  | -0.06               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Singapore Straits<br>Times         | 3,226.83  | -0.37               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kuala Lumpur<br>Composite          | 1,454.83  | -0.54               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jakarta Composite                  | 6,991.71  | -0.07               |  |  |  |  |  |
| P hilippines<br>C omposite         | 6,225.00  | 0.17                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Taiwan TAIEX                       | 16,791.61 | 0.01                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Korea KOSPI                        | 2,582.18  | -0.0                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Shanghai Comp Index                | 3,154.37  | -0.71               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hong Kong Hang<br>Seng             | 18,456.91 | -2.06               |  |  |  |  |  |
| India Sensex                       | 65,780.26 | 0.23                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nymex Crude Oil WTI                | 86.69     | 1.33                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Comex Gold                         | 1,952.60  | -0.74               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reuters CRB Index                  | 284.92    | 0.20                |  |  |  |  |  |
| M B B KL                           | 9.13      | -0.22               |  |  |  |  |  |

| Policy Rates                         |             |                        |                 |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| Rates                                | Current (%) | Upcoming CB<br>Meeting | MBB Expectation |
| MAS SGD 3-Month<br>SIBOR             | 4.0564      | Oct-23                 | Neutral         |
| BNM O/N Policy Rate                  | 3.00        | 7/9/2023               | Neutral         |
| <b>BI</b> 7-Day Reverse Repo<br>Rate | 5.75        | 21/9/2023              | Tightening      |
| BOT 1-Day Repo                       | 2.25        | 27/9/2023              | Tightening      |
| BSP O/N Reverse Repo                 | 6.25        | 21/9/2023              | Tightening      |
| CBC Discount Rate                    | 1.88        | 21/9/2023              | Tightening      |
| HKMA Base Rate                       | 5.75        | -                      | Tightening      |
| PBOC 1Y Loan Prime<br>Rate           | 3.45        | -                      | Easing          |
| RBI Repo Rate                        | 6.50        | 6/10/2023              | Neutral         |
| BOK Base Rate                        | 3.50        | 19/10/2023             | Neutral         |
| Fed Funds Target Rate                | 5.50        | 21/9/2023              | Tightening      |
| ECB Deposit Facility<br>Rate         | 3.75        | 14/9/2023              | Tightening      |
| BOE Official Bank Rate               | 5.25        | 21/9/2023              | Tightening      |
| RBA Cash Rate Target                 | 4.10        | 3/10/2023              | Neutral         |
| RBNZ Official Cash Rate              | 5.50        | 4/10/2023              | Neutral         |
| BOJ Rate                             | -0.10       | 22/9/2023              | Neutral         |
| BoC O/N Rate                         | 5.00        | 6/9/2023               | Neutral         |



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