

Global Markets Daily

Lehman-like Contagion from Gas Shortages?

Weaker US Data, “Unconditional” Commitment to Fight Inflation

Weaker-than-expected June US Mfg and Services PMI data, alongside continued hawkish comments from Powell in his second day of congressional testimony (i.e., “unconditional” commitment to fight inflation) likely added to recessionary concerns. Developments this week, including corrective move lower in commodity prices, suggest that markets are pricing in an earlier peak in Fed policy rate (around 3.5%), by end this year. So while a softer global growth outlook could weigh on pro-cyclical AxJ FX, earlier/lower peak in Fed policy rate and concomitant calmer UST yields (some way off from Jun highs) could be helping to mitigate extent of sentiment drags.

Rocky Path for European Energy Markets

Germany raised the risk level of its national gas emergency plan to the second highest “alarm” phase, allowing the government to enact legislation to allow energy firms to pass cost increase to households and businesses. Energy providers have been forced to take significant losses after Russia gradually reduced gas supplies. While Germany Economy Minister Habeck assured that short-term gas supply is still secured, he warned of a “Lehman effect” as the “whole market is in danger of collapsing at some point”, if losses for energy suppliers pile up too high. EU Climate Chief Frans Timmermans also highlighted in his speech to parliament that 12 EU member states are affected by the gas crisis and a “full gas disruption is now more real than ever before”. European bourses slumped across the board yesterday. That said, the EURUSD pairing was comparatively resilient around 1.0530 levels, supported on dips by the prospect of a more hawkish ECB.

US, German Sentiment Indicators, Malaysia CPI on Tap Today

Key data we watch today include US Uni of Michigan sentiment (Jun), New home sales (May), German IFO expectations (Jun), UK Retail sales (May), Singapore Industrial production (May), Malaysia CPI (May). Japan CPI for May came in at 2.5%/y, on par with expectations.

| FX: Overnight Closing Levels/ % Change | | | | | |
|--|------------|---------|----------|------------|---------|
| Majors | Prev Close | % Chg | Asian FX | Prev Close | % Chg |
| EUR/USD | 1.0523 | ↓ -0.41 | USD/SGD | 1.3903 | ↑ 0.26 |
| GBP/USD | 1.226 | ↓ -0.05 | EUR/SGD | 1.4632 | ↓ -0.14 |
| AUD/USD | 0.6897 | ↓ -0.43 | JPY/SGD | 1.0302 | ↑ 1.18 |
| NZD/USD | 0.6275 | ↓ -0.16 | GBP/SGD | 1.7047 | ↑ 0.20 |
| USD/JPY | 134.95 | ↓ -0.96 | AUD/SGD | 0.9588 | ↓ -0.19 |
| EUR/JPY | 142.05 | ↓ -1.35 | NZD/SGD | 0.8725 | ↑ 0.13 |
| USD/CHF | 0.9609 | ↓ -0.03 | CHF/SGD | 1.4463 | ↑ 0.24 |
| USD/CAD | 1.2996 | ↑ 0.39 | CAD/SGD | 1.0699 | ↓ -0.12 |
| USD/MYR | 4.406 | ↑ 0.01 | SGD/MYR | 3.1696 | ↑ 0.00 |
| USD/THB | 35.51 | ↑ 0.09 | SGD/IDR | 10671.63 | ↓ -0.23 |
| USD/IDR | 14838 | ↓ -0.20 | SGD/PHP | 39.2718 | ↑ 0.15 |
| USD/PHP | 54.675 | ↑ 0.34 | SGD/CNY | 4.8213 | ↓ -0.26 |

Implied USD/SGD Estimates at 24 June 2022, 9.00am

| Upper Band Limit | Mid-Point | Lower Band Limit |
|------------------|-----------|------------------|
| 1.3800 | 1.4081 | 1.4363 |

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G7: Events & Market Closure

| Date | Ctry | Event |
|--------|------|----------------|
| 20 Jun | US | Market Closure |
| 24 Jun | NZ | Market Closure |

AXJ: Events & Market Closure

| Date | Ctry | Event |
|--------|------|---------------------|
| 23 Jun | ID | BI Policy Decision |
| | PH | BSP Policy Decision |

G7 Currencies

- **■ DXY Index - *Hawkish Consistencies***. Fed Chair Powell reiterated “unconditional” commitment to fight inflation to the House Financial Services Committee last night, emphasizing that while “inflation expectations are anchored”, “inevitably, over time, these expectations are going to be under pressure.” Responding to questions by the panel, he also acknowledged the risk of higher unemployment rate and that a “4.1/4.3%” unemployment rate (compared to current 3.6%) is still “a very strong labour market”. Powell’s hawkish tone was consistent with his testimony before the Senate Panel on Wed. On a related note, Fed Bowman expressed support for a 75bps hike in Jul and a 50bps increase for subsequent meetings, echoing Fed Chair’s priority on arresting inflation. The greenback was supported in overnight trade, as well as the USTs. Jun preliminary PMI numbers fell for both Mfg and Services at 52.4 and 51.6 (vs. prev. 57.0 and 53.4 respectively). Kansas City Fed Mfg activity also slumped to 12 from previous 23. Equities were a tad higher but we caution that recession concerns (not helped the least by weaker data) could continue to crimp on risk appetite. Commodities slipped broadly in reaction to recession fears. Recent corrective move lower in commodity prices, including base metals and oil could imply that price pressures could ease and that the Fed may not need to tighten aggressively. And that probably explained why equities found interim support, albeit at lower levels. The DXY index also remained supported due to slide in EUR. Last at 104.50 levels. Bullish momentum on daily chart shows signs of fading while RSI is flat. Range-bound trade intra-day. Support at 103.15/30 (23.6% fibo retracement of 2022 low to high, 21 DMA), 102.70 (50 DMA). Resistance at 104.80, 105.20/30 levels (May high). Data-wise, Uni of Michigan sentiment (Jun); New home sales (May) are due on Fri.
- **■ EURUSD - *Largely Consolidative; Bias to Buy Dips***. EUR slipped on weaker PMIs for the EU but price action remains largely confined to recent range. Slowing activity underscores destructive impact of accelerating inflation and rising interest rates. Germany raised the risk level of its national gas emergency plan to the second highest “alarm” phase, allowing the government to enact legislation to allow energy firms to pass cost increase to households and businesses. Energy providers have been forced to take significant losses after Russia gradually reduces gas supplies. While Germany Economy Minister Habeck assured that short-term gas supply is still secured, he warned of a “Lehman effect” as the “whole market is in danger of collapsing at some point”. EU Climate Chief Frans Timmermans also highlighted in his speech to parliament that 12 EU member states are affected by the gas crisis and a “full gas disruption is now more real than ever before”. European bourses slumped across the board. That said, the EURUSD pairing was comparatively resilient around 1.0530 levels, supported on dips by the prospect of a more hawkish ECB. Mild bearish momentum on daily chart is fading while RSI is flat. Consolidation likely. Resistance at 1.0570 (50% fibo), 1.0610/30 (38.2% fibo retracement of May low

to Jun high, 21DMA). Support at 1.04, 1.0340 levels (May low). Week remaining brings German IFO expectations (Jun) on Fri.

■ **GBPUSD - Sideways.** GBP traded sideways and was last seen around 1.2270. Mild bearish momentum on daily chart continues to wane while RSI is flat. Sideways trading likely to dominate. Resistance at 1.24 (21 DMA), 1.2550 (50 DMA). Support at 1.2160, 1.2080. Week remaining brings Prelim PMIs, CBI reported sales (Jun); Public finances (May) on Thu; Retail sales (May) on Fri.

■ **USDJPY - Policy Divergence with Fed Could Support, But Caution Against Chasing Longs.** Pair last seen around 135.10. Pair had dipped almost 200pips from >136 to low near 134.30 yesterday, before paring losses. Our caution not to chase USDJPY longs in this phase of tentatively more manageable UST yields was validated somewhat. Recessionary concerns have led markets to incrementally price in an earlier peak in Fed policy rate (around 3.5%), by end this year. UST2Y yield last seen at 3.04%, dipping at one point to lows near 2.9% last night, and some distance away from Jun high near 3.44%. While upside risks to USDJPY are still intact at this point, given focus on wide Fed-BoJ policy divergence, calmer UST yields could slow up-swings. Support at 134.30, 132.90 (21-DMA), 130.50 (50-DMA). Resistance at 136.70, before psychological level of 140. On the USDJPY daily chart, bullish momentum is tentatively moderating, while RSI is dipping from near-overbought conditions. We note potential bearish divergence forming on daily chart, even as it might take some time for swings to play out. Japan CPI for May came in at 2.5%/y, on par with expectations. The reading ex fresh food came in at 2.1%/y, also as expected.

■ **NZDUSD - Bearish Momentum Fading.** NZDUSD was last seen around 0.6290, a tad firmer this morning. Momentum is now neutral and stochastics show signs of rising. That said, NZD bulls may still be less decisive given lingering woes on inflation, financial conditions tightening and recession. Support at 0.62/0.6210 levels (double-bottom) remains intact, a bullish reversal formation. Resistance at 0.6370, 0.6420 (21 DMA). Bias to buy dips.

■ **AUDUSD - Approaching Key Support.** AUDUSD retained a bearish bias, weighed by recession fears and concomitant declines in the broad commodity complex. That said, the AUDUSD was able to hold on to the 0.69-figure. The RBA-Fed divergence may also continue to crimp on the AUDUSD pairing as well as the current sluggish commodity prices. Along with crude oil prices, base metals (such as copper) were also on the slide. Iron ore on the other hand, seem a tad supported, possibly providing the AUDUSD some supports on dips. China's ambassador to Australia Xiao Qian spoke of "opportunity of possible improvement of (China-Australia) bilateral relations. This comes after New Deputy PM Richard Marles conversed with China's Defense Minister Wei Fenghe in Singapore in early Jun. On the daily chart, spot last printed 0.6904. Double bottom at 0.6830 remains intact with neckline seen around 0.7200 and eventual target to be around 0.76. This could take some time to play out. Sideways trade within recent range likely but bias to buy on

pullback. Support at 0.6880, 0.6830 levels. Resistance at 0.7030, 0.71 (21 DMA). This week brings Prelim PMIs (Jun) on Thu.

- **USDCAD - *Double Top Intact***. This pair bounced to levels around 1.2990. Pair is buoyed by a combination of broader USD gains and sluggish crude oil prices. Powell's consistent hawkish comments to the House Financial Services Committee and "unconditional commitment" to counter inflation continue to underpin fears of a recession. That said, we are also cognizant that demand destruction has started and the recent correction in commodity prices could mean that tightening might not need to be as aggressive as what is flagged right now. Back on the USDCAD chart, the double top formation remains intact with stochastics flagging overbought conditions. Support around 1.2890 before the next at 1.2780 (50-dma). Resistance is seen around 1.3040. The double top formation may eventually bring the pair towards the 1.2560. Week ahead has Apr payroll employment change on Fri.

Asia ex Japan Currencies

SGDNEER trades around +1.28% from the implied mid-point of 1.4081 with the top estimated at 1.3800 and the floor at 1.4363.

- **USDSGD - Bullish Momentum Tentatively Moderating; Lean Against Strength.** USDSGD last seen at 1.3896, slightly higher versus levels seen yesterday morning. Pair continues to see two-way moves near 1.39, alongside swings in external risk sentiments. We note signs of markets pricing in an earlier peak in Fed policy rate (around 3.5%), by end this year, given recessionary concerns. So while a softer global growth outlook could weigh on pro-cyclical SGD, lower/earlier peak in Fed policy rate and concomitant dip in UST yields could be on net supportive of AxJ FX. UST yields continue to shy away from recent highs, with UST10Y yield at 3.1% versus June high near 3.5%. Back in SG, core CPI soared to +3.6% in May, the fastest pace since 2008, with broad increases in food, services, retail and utilities costs. Headline CPI (+5.6%) inched up on rising private transport costs and rentals. Our economist team raises our 2022 average inflation forecasts for core CPI to +3.2% (from +3%) and headline CPI to +5.1% (from +4.8%) to account for the stronger than expected price pressures. MAS may still maintain the current appreciation stance in October, as core CPI will likely peak in 3Q, but any signs of sustained inflation momentum could lead to an additional tightening move (likely steepening of slope). On net, USDSGD pair could continue to see two-way swings near-term, but preference remains to lean against strength. Bullish momentum on USDSGD daily chart shows signs of moderating while RSI is not showing a clear bias. Support at 1.3815 (21-DMA), 1.3700 (50.0% fibo retracement from Feb low to May high). Resistance at 1.3990 (May high). IP due today.
- **AUDSGD - Double-Bottom at 0.9550 Being Threatened.** Last seen at 0.9590, little changed from what was seen this time yesterday. Risk-sensitive and commodity-linked AUD continues to underperform the more resilient SGD. The double bottom formed near 0.9550 is being threatened as risk sentiment remain cautious. Resistance at 0.9790 (21-DMA), 0.9850 (50-DMA), before parity. Momentum on the daily chart is modestly bearish.
- **SGDMYR - Sell Rallies Preferred.** Last at 3.1695 levels, slightly lower versus levels seen yesterday morning. Bearish momentum on daily chart intact but decline in RSI moderated. Consolidative trade likely for now but bias to sell rallies. Next support at 3.1680 (50 DMA), 3.1510 (38.2% fibo retracement of Mar low to May high). Resistance at 3.18, 3.1860 (21 DMA) and 3.20 levels.
- **USDMYR - Range-Bound.** USDMYR edged lower amid calmer UST yields. USDMYR was last at 4.4038. Weaker-than-expected US Mfg and Services PMI data, alongside continued hawkish comments from Powell in his second day of congressional testimony (i.e., “unconditional” commitment to fight inflation) likely lent support to recessionary concerns, which in turn led markets to price in an earlier peak in Fed policy rate (around 3.5%), by end this year. Signs of support for oil prices also seem to be emerging following the earlier

>10% dip. Daily momentum shows tentative signs of turning bearish while RSI is not showing a clear bias. Consolidative trades likely. Resistance at 4.4280, 4.4450. Key support at 4.3960 (21 DMA). Break below could usher in more downside, towards 4.38, 4.36 (50 DMA). CPI due today. Local equities was up +0.2% this morning at last seen. Foreigners net bought \$1mio local equities yesterday.

- **1m USDKRW NDF - *Lean Against Strength***. 1m USDKRW NDF last seen near 1300, on par with levels seen yesterday morning. Fed Chair Powell's comments in his second day of congressional testimony signalled "unconditional" commitment to fighting inflation, i.e., continuing to lean hawkish. But UST yields appear to be capped by rising recessionary risks at this point (i.e., rates plateauing earlier). While risk appetite remains cautious on net, there are emerging signs of support in AxJ FX sentiments. More two-way swings may be likely instead of a one-way rally in USDKRW from here. Preference to sell rallies. Momentum on daily chart is bullish but shows tentative signs of moderating, while RSI is near overbought conditions. Resistance at 1305, 1318 levels. Support at 1292, 1285 levels. We remain cautious of *leaning against the wind* activities should authorities deem the FX moves too volatile.
- **USDCNH - *Two-way Swings***. USDCNH slipped and was last seen around 6.6960 this morning. Pair continue trade sideways, guided by the broader USD direction. UST yield premiums over CGB's narrowed by US recession fears. At home, an editorial of the 21st Century Business herald cautioned about property risks at home as China's monetary policy cycle is in divergence from developed economies. In a separate article from the same press, cross-province tourism in China roared back with summer holiday bookings surging 291% in the week through 21 Jun vs. the week before based on data from Trip.com. Such news of a rebound in activity and consumption could be supportive of the yuan. In other news, PBoC Vice Governor Chen Yulu noted that the leverage ratio for China rose 16.5% from end-2019 to 2021, comparatively lower than the average increase of leverage ratio(of all reporting countries) at 18.3% due to its prudent macro policy stance (refraining from massive stimulus). The central bank will continue to increase support for the economy, ensure pre-emptive implementation of relevant policies, as well as to enhance credit support for SMEs. USDCNH looks set to remain within the 6.60-6.80 range for now and a break-out is required for further directional cues. Technical indicators are mixed and pair may continue to remain within the range. Resistance at 6.8380 (May high). Support at 6.6350 (38.2% fibo retracement from Feb low to May high). Week remaining has final BoP current account for 1Q on Fri.
- **USDCNY - *Ranged***. USDCNY was last seen near 6.6960, not showing much directional bias at this point. Offshore-onshore spread flipped into discount this morning of -37bps vs. premium of +9bps yesterday. Recent USDCNH-USDCNY gap has reverted to fluctuations around zero, underscoring little directional pressure on the yuan. Yuan fix this morning at 6.7000 is close to estimated 6.7008. On net, pair could see some support alongside broader dollar strength, but more ranged moves could be seen from here. Resistance at 6.7520, before

6.8125 (May high). Support at 6.6200 (38.2% fibo retracement from Feb low to May high).

- **1M USDINR NDF - *Elevated***. NDF last seen at 78.35, supported by broad USD strength amid cautious risk sentiment but sluggish crude oil prices and recent decline in UST10y yield provide some offsets. Momentum and RSI on daily chart are not showing a clear bias. Resistance at 78.60. Support at 78.00 (21-DMA), before 77.40 (50-DMA).
- **1M USDIDR NDF - *BI Stood Pat***. 1M NDF last seen near 14,860, on par with levels seen yesterday morning. USDIDR rose a tad following the stand-pat decision (somewhat expected following Governor Warjiyo's earlier comments), but magnitude was modest. BI kept its policy rate unchanged at 3.5%, placing it as an outlier in the region. Governor Perry stated that there is no rush to raise the policy rate as inflation remains manageable thanks to government subsidies. The governor reiterated that inflation will likely exceed the upper band of BI's target range (2%-4%) this year, but return to within the target range in 2023. The decision to hold will support economic growth amid rising external pressures such as stagflation risks. BI expects the Fed fund rate to rise to 3.5% by the end of 2022 and 4% in 2023. The current account is expected to remain in surplus in 2Q with healthy exports of main commodities such as coal, steel, and metal ore. BI maintained its 2022 current account deficit forecast at 0.5%-1.3% of GDP. More resilient current account dynamics could help mitigate sentiment drags from recent portfolio outflows. On net, our economist team maintains view for a +75bps hike in 2022 to end the year at 4.25%, with the first rate hike likely in the next meeting on 21 July. Accelerated rate hikes by the Fed and ECB may weigh on the IDR in coming months, while headline inflation will likely breach +4% by July. For now though, divergence in Fed-BI policy stances could be supportive of USDIDR near-term. USDIDR could see support on dips. On technicals, near-overbought RSI conditions could constrain up-moves in USDIDR, while bullish momentum also shows signs of moderating. Resistance at 14,890 (2022 high), 15,000. Support at 14,660 (21-DMA), 14,600 (50-DMA).
- **USDTHB - *Bullish But Overbought***. Pair last seen near 35.55, mildly higher versus levels seen yesterday morning and remaining near YTD highs. Ongoing portfolio outflows (-US\$900mn in equity outflows and -US\$417mn in bond outflows MTD as of 23 Jun) could be weighing on THB sentiments, even as recent moderation in oil prices on global growth concerns could be helping to mitigate drags (i.e., lower energy import burden). Momentum on USDTHB daily chart is modestly bullish, while RSI has reached overbought conditions. Resistance at 36.00 (2017 high). Support at 34.70 (21-DMA), 34.40 (50-DMA).
- **1M USDPHP NDF - *BSP Hiked +25bps***. 1m USDPHP NDF last seen at 54.90, reaching new YTD highs. USDPHP was last near such elevated levels only in 2018. On monetary policy, BSP raised policy interest rate by another +25bps to 2.50% at the fourth meeting of 2022, the second +25bps rate hike this year. BSP also raised its inflation forecasts for 2022 and 2023 to +5.0% (from +4.6%) and +4.2% (from

+3.9%) respectively. As the economy expanded by +8.3%/y in 1Q 2022 (4Q 2021: +7.8%), mainly driven by domestic demand while unemployment rate fell to pandemic-era low of 5.7% in Apr 2022 (4M 2022: 6.1%), BSP's focus now is clearly on taming inflation. Furthermore, BSP also estimated that output gap to have closed in 1Q 2022 and expected to remain broadly neutral during the year as economic recovery continues to gain traction. Our economist team now expects a total of +100bps rate hike this year to 3.00% vs +75bps to 2.75% previously, while maintaining the forecast of 4.00% in 2023. Concerns over gradual pace of BSP hikes, weaker budget balance, BoP, as well as policy uncertainty under new President Marcos could be adding to PHP drags in the interim. But despite bullish momentum gathering pace on the daily chart, RSI signals significant overbought conditions. Caution against chasing USDPHP longs at this stage. Key resistance at 55.0 in view. Support at 53.9 (23.6% fibo retracement from Apr low to Jun high), 53.4 (38.2% fibo).

Malaysia Fixed Income

Rates Indicators

Analysts

| MGS | Previous Bus. Day | Yesterday's Close | Change (bps) |
|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 3YR MH 3/25 | 3.49 | 3.45 | -4 |
| 5YR MO 11/26 | 3.92 | 3.83 | -9 |
| 7YR MS 4/29 | 4.23 | 4.14 | -9 |
| 10YR MO 7/32 | 4.26 | 4.20 | -6 |
| 15YR MS 4/37 | 4.68 | 4.62 | -6 |
| 20YR MY 10/42 | *4.85/78 | 4.65 | -16 |
| 30YR MZ 6/50 | 5.00 | 4.96 | -4 |
| IRS | | | |
| 6-months | 2.59 | 2.60 | +1 |
| 9-months | 2.80 | 2.79 | -1 |
| 1-year | 2.96 | 2.95 | -1 |
| 3-year | 3.69 | 3.60 | -9 |
| 5-year | 3.87 | 3.79 | -8 |
| 7-year | 3.98 | 3.89 | -9 |
| 10-year | 4.09 | 3.98 | -11 |

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Source: Maybank

*Indicative levels

- US Fed Chair Powell testified rate hikes will stay its course to contain inflation, but cautions that rapidly rising interest rates threatens a recession. DM rates rallied and extended gains in Asian hours after a weak PMI data from Germany. Tracking the move, local government bonds also rallied with prices gapping up amid thin liquidity, though gains were capped by profit takers. MGS yields largely eased 4-9bp, while the 16bp drop in 20y MGS yield was probably due to short covering. Total traded volume remains soft, and it remains to be seen if the current rally can hold.
- Short end IRS of 1y tenor and below were anchored, while rates at the belly and long end of the curve dipped further following the fall in DM rates. Liquidity remained thin and hardly any quotes at the long end. 3y, 5y and 7y IRS dealt at 3.60%, 3.78-80% and 3.91% respectively. The curve bull-flattened and shifted 5-11bp lower. 3M KLIBOR inched 1bp higher to 2.30%.
- PDS market remained muted. GG space only saw Daninfra 2031 dealt 2bp higher in yield. In AA space, Edra Energy long dated bonds traded unchanged in yield while CTX 2027 tightened 2bp. AAA credits traded 1-3bp lower at the front end sector. In primary market, TNB opened books selling 7y, 10y, 15y and 20y IMTNs at final yields of 4.73%, 4.84%, 5.23% and 5.36% respectively and privately placed 25y notes, raising MYR4b in total.

Singapore Fixed Income

Rates Indicators

| SGS | Previous Bus. Day | Yesterday's Close | Change (bps) |
|------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 2YR | 2.50 | 2.48 | -2 |
| 5YR | 2.91 | 2.87 | -4 |
| 10YR | 3.05 | 2.99 | -6 |
| 15YR | 3.14 | 3.09 | -5 |
| 20YR | 3.18 | 3.13 | -5 |
| 30YR | 2.97 | 2.92 | -5 |

Source: MAS (Bid Yields)

- Seesaw session in SGD rates, largely tracking the UST movement. SORA OIS started the day lower, but gradually climbed up as USTs retreated from intraday highs. Active trading in 5y SORA OIS, which opened at 2.71% and went all the way up to 2.79%. A sharp rebound in UST late in the day triggered a turnaround in SGD rates, which fell back to end the day 4-6bp lower. SGS saw intermittent selling interests, though overall was more orderly even as SORA was being paid up. SGS yields ended 2-7bp lower with good buying interest in the 10y area.
- The drop in UST yields resulted in Asian credit spreads widening 1-7bp, with high beta names underperforming. Sovereign bond space saw INDONs and PHILIPs widen 15-20bp as prices were unchanged while USTs rallied. China tech IGs fared better, just 1-5bp wider, though China tech stocks strengthened. Other IG credits were generally 2-5bp wider amid thin liquidity and sidelined investors given the risk-off sentiment. Muted interest in HYs with limited buying interest and prices quoted lower.

Indonesia Fixed Income

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Rates Indicators

| IDR Gov't Bonds | Previous Bus. Day | Yesterday's Close | Change |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|
| 1YR | 4.18 | 4.12 | (0.07) |
| 2YR | 5.33 | 5.26 | (0.07) |
| 5YR | 6.71 | 6.59 | (0.12) |
| 10YR | 7.48 | 7.41 | (0.07) |
| 15YR | 7.42 | 7.36 | (0.07) |
| 20YR | 7.33 | 7.29 | (0.04) |
| 30YR | 7.40 | 7.41 | 0.01 |

* Source: Bloomberg, Maybank Indonesia

- Indonesian government bonds kept strengthening yesterday. The market players welcomed to recent update from the Fed's Governor Jerome Powell after he has confident on the U.S. economy to face further tightening monetary policies by the Fed to counter inflation. The Fed Governor also gave a hint that an aggressive monetary measures aren't usually applied, but it will depend on further both economic and inflation condition.
- From the domestic side, the market players also gave a relative positive responses on the latest Bank Indonesia's decision to keep maintaining the policy rate at 3.50% yesterday. According to this condition, we saw that Indonesian investment assets positions are still attractive enough amidst recent declining trends on the yields of U.S. government bonds due to the fear of incoming economic recession during the era of Fed's tightening monetary policies. Bank Indonesia foresees the global economy to grow 3.00% in 2022, then the Fed policy rate to be around 3.50% and 4.00%, respectively, in 2022 and 2023, subsequently. Moreover, Indonesian inflation condition is still manageable enough as shown by the latest core inflation at below 3.00%. The Central Bank also welcomed to the latest government's decision to add the fiscal budget for stabilizing the strategic commodities prices. Further measurements on the bank's liquidity position will be applied by Bank Indonesia through its implementation on the management of reserve requirement ratio position at 6%, 7%, and 9%, in Jun-22, Jul-22, and Sep-22, subsequently. So far, Indonesian banking condition is solid enough as shown by strong position of capital adequacy ratio, strong credit growth at above 9% in May-22, and low NPL ratio at 3%. Bank Indonesia also keeps maintaining its target for Indonesian economic growth at 4.50%-5.30% in 2022, supported by reviving private consumption, robust exports growth during high commodities prices era, and supportive government's spending for the economic recovery progress. Then, Bank Indonesia also remains having strong confident on further position of Rupiah after seeing the country's solid position on both the trade balance and the current account position.
- Going forward, we expect investors to keep their momentum for applying "buy on weakness" after seeing no new negative sentiment from the global side. Moreover, there was a good news from the domestic side after seeing recent global commodities inflation factors have begun to recede as shown by current discounting prices of the Brent oil and the palm oil although we keep seeing the coal prices remain high due to stronger demand for Indonesian coal for fuelling the power generator from the European countries, such as Germany, Austria, Holland, and Italy.

Foreign Exchange: Daily Levels

| | EUR/USD | USD/JPY | AUD/USD | GBP/USD | USD/CNH | NZD/USD | EUR/JPY | AUD/JPY |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| R2 | 1.0627 | 137.18 | 0.6957 | 1.2365 | 6.7296 | 0.6341 | 145.0700 | 95.1213 |
| R1 | 1.0575 | 136.06 | 0.6927 | 1.2313 | 6.7145 | 0.6308 | 143.5600 | 94.0807 |
| Current | 1.0529 | 134.86 | 0.6906 | 1.2273 | 6.6937 | 0.6290 | 141.9900 | 93.1270 |
| S1 | 1.0477 | 134.05 | 0.6868 | 1.2189 | 6.6896 | 0.6245 | 140.9800 | 92.3247 |
| S2 | 1.0431 | 133.16 | 0.6839 | 1.2117 | 6.6798 | 0.6215 | 139.9100 | 91.6093 |

| | USD/SGD | USD/MYR | USD/IDR | USD/PHP | USD/THB | EUR/SGD | CNY/MYR | SGD/MYR |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| R2 | 1.3948 | 4.4107 | 14885 | 54.8457 | 35.6640 | 1.4753 | 0.6591 | 3.1811 |
| R1 | 1.3925 | 4.4084 | 14861 | 54.7603 | 35.5870 | 1.4692 | 0.6584 | 3.1754 |
| Current | 1.3886 | 4.4065 | 14835 | 54.8360 | 35.5610 | 1.4621 | 0.6581 | 3.1736 |
| S1 | 1.3873 | 4.4031 | 14811 | 54.4763 | 35.3790 | 1.4575 | 0.6565 | 3.1651 |
| S2 | 1.3844 | 4.4001 | 14785 | 54.2777 | 35.2480 | 1.4519 | 0.6552 | 3.1605 |

*Values calculated based on pivots, a formula that projects support/resistance for the day.

Policy Rates

| Rates | Current (%) | Upcoming CB Meeting | MBB Expectation |
|----------------------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| MAS SGD 3-Month SIBOR | 1.5636 | -/10/2022 | Tightening |
| BNM O/N Policy Rate | 2.00 | 6/7/2022 | Tightening |
| BI 7-Day Reverse Repo Rate | 3.50 | 21/7/2022 | Tightening Bias |
| BOT 1-Day Repo | 0.50 | 10/8/2022 | Neutral |
| BSP O/N Reverse Repo | 2.50 | 18/8/2022 | Tightening Bias |
| CBC Discount Rate | 1.50 | 22/9/2022 | Tightening |
| HKMA Base Rate | 2.00 | - | Tightening |
| PBOC 1Y Loan Prime Rate | 3.70 | - | Easing |
| RBI Repo Rate | 4.90 | 4/8/2022 | Tightening |
| BOK Base Rate | 1.75 | 13/7/2022 | Tightening |
| Fed Funds Target Rate | 1.75 | 28/7/2022 | Tightening |
| ECB Deposit Facility Rate | -0.50 | 21/7/2022 | Tightening Bias |
| BOE Official Bank Rate | 1.25 | 4/8/2022 | Tightening |
| RBA Cash Rate Target | 0.85 | 5/7/2022 | Tightening |
| RBNZ Official Cash Rate | 2.00 | 13/7/2022 | Tightening |
| BOJ Rate | -0.10 | 21/7/2022 | Easing Bias |
| BoC O/N Rate | 1.50 | 13/7/2022 | Tightening |

Equity Indices and Key Commodities

| | Value | % Change |
|-------------------------|-----------|----------|
| Dow | 30,677.36 | 0.64 |
| Nasdaq | 11,232.19 | 1.62 |
| Nikkei 225 | 26,171.25 | 0.08 |
| FTSE | 7,020.45 | -0.97 |
| Australia ASX 200 | 6,528.45 | 0.31 |
| Singapore Straits Times | 3,092.80 | -0.02 |
| Kuala Lumpur Composite | 1,431.05 | 0.00 |
| Jakarta Composite | 6,998.27 | 0.20 |
| Philippines Composite | 6,065.23 | -1.67 |
| Taiwan TAIEX | 15,176.44 | -1.12 |
| Korea KOSPI | 2,314.32 | -1.22 |
| Shanghai Comp Index | 3,320.15 | 1.62 |
| Hong Kong Hang Seng | 21,273.87 | 1.26 |
| India Sensex | 52,265.72 | 0.86 |
| Nymex Crude Oil WTI | 104.27 | -1.87 |
| Comex Gold | 1,829.80 | -0.47 |
| Reuters CRB Index | 296.69 | -2.61 |
| MBB KL | 8.56 | -0.47 |

MYR Bonds Trades Details

| MGS & GII | Coupon | Maturity Date | Volume (RM 'm) | Last Done | Day High | Day Low |
|---|--------|---------------|----------------|-----------|----------|---------|
| MGS 1/2012 3.418% 15.08.2022 | 3.418% | 15-Aug-22 | 2 | 2.101 | 2.101 | 2.101 |
| MGS 2/2015 3.795% 30.09.2022 | 3.795% | 30-Sep-22 | 44 | 2.108 | 2.108 | 2.108 |
| MGS 3/2013 3.480% 15.03.2023 | 3.480% | 15-Mar-23 | 3 | 2.866 | 2.965 | 2.866 |
| MGS 2/2018 3.757% 20.04.2023 | 3.757% | 20-Apr-23 | 1 | 2.968 | 2.968 | 2.968 |
| MGS 1/2016 3.800% 17.08.2023 | 3.800% | 17-Aug-23 | 2 | 3.052 | 3.052 | 3.052 |
| MGS 3/2019 3.478% 14.06.2024 | 3.478% | 14-Jun-24 | 19 | 3.316 | 3.346 | 3.313 |
| MGS 1/2014 4.181% 15.07.2024 | 4.181% | 15-Jul-24 | 2 | 3.365 | 3.383 | 3.365 |
| MGS 2/2017 4.059% 30.09.2024 | 4.059% | 30-Sep-24 | 2 | 3.41 | 3.41 | 3.41 |
| MGS 1/2018 3.882% 14.03.2025 | 3.882% | 14-Mar-25 | 42 | 3.481 | 3.481 | 3.452 |
| MGS 1/2015 3.955% 15.09.2025 | 3.955% | 15-Sep-25 | 38 | 3.671 | 3.676 | 3.664 |
| MGS 3/2011 4.392% 15.04.2026 | 4.392% | 15-Apr-26 | 5 | 3.792 | 3.792 | 3.792 |
| MGS 1/2019 3.906% 15.07.2026 | 3.906% | 15-Jul-26 | 27 | 3.879 | 3.879 | 3.84 |
| MGS 3/2016 3.900% 30.11.2026 | 3.900% | 30-Nov-26 | 6 | 3.842 | 3.842 | 3.825 |
| MGS 3/2007 3.502% 31.05.2027 | 3.502% | 31-May-27 | 20 | 3.918 | 4.033 | 3.918 |
| MGS 4/2017 3.899% 16.11.2027 | 3.899% | 16-Nov-27 | 26 | 3.979 | 3.979 | 3.961 |
| MGS 5/2013 3.733% 15.06.2028 | 3.733% | 15-Jun-28 | 5 | 4.118 | 4.181 | 4.118 |
| MGS 3/2022 4.504% 30.04.2029 | 4.504% | 30-Apr-29 | 348 | 4.139 | 4.164 | 4.119 |
| MGS 2/2019 3.885% 15.08.2029 | 3.885% | 15-Aug-29 | 66 | 4.205 | 4.312 | 4.204 |
| MGS 3/2010 4.498% 15.04.2030 | 4.498% | 15-Apr-30 | 1 | 4.239 | 4.239 | 4.239 |
| MGS 2/2020 2.632% 15.04.2031 | 2.632% | 15-Apr-31 | 41 | 4.283 | 4.312 | 4.283 |
| MGS 4/2011 4.232% 30.06.2031 | 4.232% | 30-Jun-31 | 3 | 4.32 | 4.354 | 4.32 |
| MGS 1/2022 3.582% 15.07.2032 | 3.582% | 15-Jul-32 | 418 | 4.197 | 4.209 | 4.184 |
| MGS 4/2013 3.844% 15.04.2033 | 3.844% | 15-Apr-33 | 20 | 4.559 | 4.559 | 4.504 |
| MGS 3/2018 4.642% 07.11.2033 | 4.642% | 7-Nov-33 | 10 | 4.581 | 4.6 | 4.581 |
| MGS 4/2019 3.828% 05.07.2034 | 3.828% | 5-Jul-34 | 18 | 4.589 | 4.673 | 4.586 |
| MGS 4/2015 4.254% 31.05.2035 | 4.254% | 31-May-35 | 3 | 4.564 | 4.68 | 4.564 |
| MGS 3/2017 4.762% 07.04.2037 | 4.762% | 7-Apr-37 | 246 | 4.616 | 4.63 | 4.502 |
| MGS 5/2019 3.757% 22.05.2040 | 3.757% | 22-May-40 | 34 | 4.751 | 4.81 | 4.751 |
| MGS 2/2022 4.696% 15.10.2042 | 4.696% | 15-Oct-42 | 62 | 4.651 | 4.711 | 4.65 |
| MGS 7/2013 4.935% 30.09.2043 | 4.935% | 30-Sep-43 | 1 | 4.872 | 4.872 | 4.872 |
| MGS 1/2020 4.065% 15.06.2050 | 4.065% | 15-Jun-50 | 29 | 4.961 | 4.963 | 4.922 |
| GII MURABAHAH 1/2017 4.258% 26.07.2027 | 4.258% | 26-Jul-27 | 2 | 4.077 | 4.077 | 4.06 |
| GII MURABAHAH 1/2020 3.422% 30.09.2027 | 3.422% | 30-Sep-27 | 426 | 4.039 | 4.166 | 4.017 |
| GII MURABAHAH 2/2018 4.369% 31.10.2028 | 4.369% | 31-Oct-28 | 30 | 4.169 | 4.178 | 4.169 |
| GII MURABAHAH 1/2022 4.193% 07.10.2032 | 4.193% | 7-Oct-32 | 10 | 4.253 | 4.253 | 4.253 |
| GII MURABAHAH 6/2017 4.724% 15.06.2033 | 4.724% | 15-Jun-33 | 11 | 4.549 | 4.549 | 4.537 |
| GII MURABAHAH 5/2013 4.582% 30.08.2033 | 4.582% | 30-Aug-33 | 30 | 4.422 | 4.422 | 4.41 |
| GII MURABAHAH 6/2019 4.119% 30.11.2034 | 4.119% | 30-Nov-34 | 10 | 4.686 | 4.686 | 4.686 |
| GII MURABAHAH 5/2017 4.755% 04.08.2037 | 4.755% | 4-Aug-37 | 10 | 4.825 | 4.825 | 4.825 |
| GII MURABAHAH 2/2019 4.467% 15.09.2039 | 4.467% | 15-Sep-39 | 60 | 4.837 | 4.837 | 4.8 |
| SPK 2/2012 3.691% 12.07.2022 | 3.691% | 12-Jul-22 | 10 | 2.038 | 2.038 | 2.038 |
| Total | | | 2,141 | | | |

Sources: BPAM

MYR Bonds Trades Details

| PDS | Rating | Coupon | Maturity Date | Volume (RM 'm) | Last Done | Day High | Day Low |
|--|-------------|---------|---------------|----------------|-----------|----------|---------|
| DANAINFRA IMTN 3.180% 24.02.2031 - Tranche 18 | GG | 3.180% | 24-Feb-31 | 5 | 4.622 | 4.622 | 4.622 |
| PUTRAJAYA IMTN 4.40% 24.04.2025 - Series No. 2 | AAA IS | 4.400% | 24-Apr-25 | 3 | 3.979 | 3.983 | 3.979 |
| DIGI IMTN 3.50% 18.09.2026 - Tranche No 4 | AAA | 3.500% | 18-Sep-26 | 10 | 4.288 | 4.294 | 4.288 |
| MANJUNG IMTN 4.580% 25.11.2027 - Series 1 (12) | AAA | 4.580% | 25-Nov-27 | 5 | 4.499 | 4.499 | 4.499 |
| MAHB SENIOR SUKUK WAKALAH 4.140% 29.12.2028 | AAA | 4.140% | 29-Dec-28 | 10 | 4.653 | 4.673 | 4.653 |
| RANTAU IMTN 0% 26.03.2029 - MTN 6 | AAA (S) | 5.200% | 26-Mar-29 | 40 | 4.629 | 4.632 | 4.629 |
| SABAHDEV MTN 1094D 09.5.2025 - Tranche 4 Series 1 | AA1 | 4.600% | 9-May-25 | 1 | 4.006 | 4.299 | 4.006 |
| CTX IMTN 5.20% 27.08.2027 - Series 11 | AA+ IS | 5.200% | 27-Aug-27 | 10 | 4.539 | 4.563 | 4.539 |
| KESTURI IMTN 4.75% 02.12.2024 - IMTN 6 | AA- IS | 4.750% | 2-Dec-24 | 40 | 4.307 | 4.333 | 4.307 |
| 7-EMHB MTN 1096D 24.6.2025 (Sr 2 Tr 1) | AA- | Pending | 24-Jun-25 | 50 | 4.77 | 4.77 | 4.77 |
| EDRA ENERGY IMTN 6.000% 05.07.2028 - Tranche No 14 | AA3 | 6.000% | 5-Jul-28 | 10 | 4.888 | 4.892 | 4.888 |
| JEP IMTN 5.740% 04.06.2029 - Tranche 17 | AA- IS | 5.740% | 4-Jun-29 | 10 | 5.369 | 5.4 | 5.369 |
| GAMUDA IMTN 4.263% 16.11.2029 | AA3 | 4.263% | 16-Nov-29 | 10 | 4.968 | 4.972 | 4.968 |
| EDRA ENERGY IMTN 6.710% 05.01.2038 - Tranche No 33 | AA3 | 6.710% | 5-Jan-38 | 10 | 5.439 | 5.441 | 5.439 |
| TG EXCELLENCE SUKUK WAKALAH (TRANCHE 1) | AA- IS (CG) | 3.950% | 27-Feb-20 | 1 | 4.799 | 4.799 | 4.799 |
| TROPICANA IMTN 5.650% 30.06.2025 - SEC. SUKUK T2S2 | A+ IS | 5.650% | 30-Jun-25 | 1 | 5.214 | 5.214 | 5.214 |
| HLBB Perpetual Green Capital Securities 4.45% (T3) | A1 | 4.450% | 30-Nov-17 | 1 | 4.283 | 4.287 | 4.283 |
| HLFG Perpetual Capital Securities (Tranche 1) | A1 | 5.230% | 30-Nov-17 | 1 | 5.208 | 5.208 | 5.208 |
| Total | | | | 219 | | | |

Sources: BPAM

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